Dictionary of Human Rights Advocacy Organizations in Africa

Santosh Saha

GREENWOOD PRESS
Westport, Connecticut • London

323.0256
Sa19d
JC
599
.A36
S24
1999
IAS

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Saha, Santosh C.
Dictionary of human rights advocacy organizations in Africa / Santosh Saha.
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0–313–30945–0 (alk. paper)
1. Civil rights—Africa. 2. Human rights—Africa. 3. Non-governmental organizations—Africa—Directories. 4. Associations, institutions, etc.—Africa—Directories. I. Title.
JC599.A36S24 1999
323′.025′6—dc21 98–46812

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data is available.

Copyright © 1999 by Santosh Saha

All rights reserved. No portion of this book may be reproduced, by any process or technique, without the express written consent of the publisher.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 98–46812
ISBN: 0–313–30945–0

First published in 1999

Greenwood Press, 88 Post Road West, Westport, CT 06881
An imprint of Greenwood Publishing Group, Inc.
www.greenwood.com

Printed in the United States of America

The paper used in this book complies with the Permanent Paper Standard issued by the National Information Standards Organization (Z39.48–1984).

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

For my wife RANU,

son PRADEEP, *and*

daughter-in-law DEEPA

CONTENTS

Introduction 1

The Dictionary 9

Appendix I: African States with Constitutional Human Rights Provisions 169

Appendix II: Human Rights Declarations 171

Bibliography 173

Subject Index 183

Country Index 191

Political Rights (Adopted by General Assembly, December)

1967 Declaration on Territorial Asylum (Adopted by UN General Assembly, December)

1968 Proclamation of Teheran (Proclaimed by the International Conference on Human Rights, May)

1969 Declaration on Social Progress and Development (Proclaimed by UN General Assembly, December)

1974 Universal Declaration on the Eradication of Hunger and Malnutrition

1974 Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (Adopted by UN General Assembly)

1975 Final Act of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe

1979 Convention of the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (Adopted by UN General Assembly)

1979 Code on Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials (Adopted by UN General Assembly, December)

1981 African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights (adopted by the OAU Heads of Governments, at Nairobi, June)

1981 Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion and Belief (Adopted by UN General Assembly in November, 1981)

1984 Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment of Punishment (Adopted by UN General Assembly)

1985 International Conference of Jurists on The Implementation of Human Rights in Africa (Nairobi Declaration, December 2 — 4, Nairobi)

1988 Khartoum Declaration: Towards a Human Focused Approach to Socio-Economic Recovery and Development in Africa (ECAUN)

1989 Convention on the Rights of the Child (Adopted by UN General Assembly)

1991 Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam

1993 Vienna Conference on Human Rights

1994 Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (Adopted by Fourth UN World Conference on Women)

1997 International Campaign to Ban Landmines Fourth NGO Conference (Maputu, Mozambique)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

African Human Rights Resource Center. Document on File with the Ministry of Gender and Community Development, Kampala, Uganda, 1995. Home page http://www.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/women.htm

Agbese, Pita O. "The State Versus Human Rights Advocates in Africa: The Case of Nigeria," in Eileen McCarthy-Arnolds, ed., *Africa, Human Rights, and the Global System.* Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1994: 146-169.

Aidoo, Akwasi. "Africa: Democracy Without Human Rights?" *Human Rights Quarterly* 15 (1993): 703-715.

Ajomo, M.A. and Isabella Okagbue, eds. *Human Rights and the Administration of Criminal Justice in Nigeria.* Lagos, Nigeria: Nigerian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1991.

Ake, Clude. "Rethinking African Democracy," *Journal of Democracy* 2 (1) (Winter 1991): 32-44.

Alston, Philip. "Economic and Social Rights." In Louis Henkin and John Lawrence Hargrove, eds., *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century.* Washington, D.C.: The American Society of International Law, 1994.

_____. "The Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights." In Philip Alston, ed. *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Evaluation.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992: 473-508.

Ambrose, Brendalyn P. *Democratization and the Promotion of Human Rights in Africa: Problems and Prospects.* Westport, CT: Praeger, 1995.

Amnesty International USA. *The 1993 Report on the Human Rights Around the World.* New York: Amnesty International Publications, 1993.

_____. *Amnesty International: The 1993 Report.* New York: Amnesty International Publications, 1993.

_____. *Amnesty International: The 1994 Report.* New York: Amnesty

SUBJECT INDEX

Action for Rural Development and the Environment, 9
Adalci, 9
Advice Desk for Abused Women, 9
Advice Offices, 10
Africa Legal Aid, 11
Africa Watch, 11
African Association of Human and People's Rights in Development, 12
African Bar Association (Kenya), 13
African Bar Association (Zimbabwe), 13
African Center for Democracy and Human Rights Studies, 14
African Center for Integrated Development, 15
African Charter on Human and People's Rights, 15
African Commission of Health and Human Rights Promoters, 16
African Committee for Law and Development, 17
African Federation of Women of Senegal, 17
African Human Rights and Justice Protection Network, 17
African Network for the Prevention and Protection Against Child Abuse and Neglect, 17
Agisanang Domestic Abuse Prevention and Training, 18
Algerian League for Human Rights, 18
Algerian League for the Defense of Human Rights, 19
All Women's Association of Ghana, 19
Amnesty International, 19
Amos Group, 20
Angolan Campaign to Ban Landmines, 20
Angolan Human Rights Association, 21
Angolan Human Rights Nucleus, 21
Arab Institute for Human Rights, 22
Arab Lawyers' Union, 22
Arab League for Human Rights, 22
Arab Organization for Human Rights, 23
Arab Women's Solidarity Association, 23
Association for the Defence of Human Rights (Democratic Republic of Congo), 24
Association for the Defence of

Human Rights (Mozambique), 24
Association for the Defence of Human Rights and Liberties, 24
Association for the Promotion of the Rule of Law, 25
Association for Widows of the April Genocide, 25
Association of Christians Against Torture, 26
Association of Handicapped Military and Paramilitary Mozambicans, 26
Association of Human Rights Promoters, 26
Association of Ivorian Woman, 27
Association of Law Societies, 27
Association of Mauritanians Senegal, 28
Association of Mozambican Disabled, 28
Association of Victims of Repression, 28
Association of Women Against Violence, 29
Association of Women Jurists, 29
Association of Women Merchants Rights, 30
Association of Women, Law, and Development, 30
Association of Young Senegalese Lawyers, 30
Aumonerie Catholique, 30
Avocats Sans Frontieres, 31

Banjul Charter, 33
Battered Women's Action Group, 34
Berber Cultural Movement, 34
Black Lawyers Association, 34
Black Robes, 35
Black Sash, 35
Botswana Association for Human Rights, 36
Botswana Center for Human Rights, 36
Burkinabe Movement for Human Rights and Peoples, 36
Burundian Association for the Defense of the Rights of Prisoners, 37

Cameroon Bar Association, 39
Cameroon Human Rights League, 39
Cameroonian Association for Children's Rights, 39
Cameroonian Association of Female Jurists, 40
Campaign for Democracy, 40
Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Mozambique, 40
Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Zimbabwe, 41
Catholic Commission on Justice and Peace, 41
Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, 42
Center for Human Rights Legal Aid, 42
Center for Law Research International, 43
Center of Observation and Promotion of the Rule of Law, 43
Central African Human Rights League, 43
Chadian Association for the Promotion and Defense of Human Rights, 44
Chadian Human Rights League, 44
Child Welfare Society in Kenya, 44
Children of the Victims of Camp Boiro, 45
Christian Council of Mozambique, 45
Civil Liberties Organization, 45
Coalition Against Slavery in Mauritania and Sudan, 46
Collectif, 46
Collective of Families Separated by Deportation, 46
Collective of Survivors of Political Detention and Torture, 47
Collective of Workers Victims, 47
Commission for the Popularization of Fundamental Rights of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in Zaire, 47
Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice, 48
Committee Against Torture, 48
Committee for a Clean Campaign, 48
Committee for the Defence of Human Rights, 49
Committee for the Defense of Civic Rights, 49
Committee for the Legal Equality of Men and Women, 50
Committee for Unity and Progress in Nigeria, 50
Committee of Relatives and Wives of Prisoners of Conscience, 50
Committee of Solidarity with the Victims of Repression in Mauritania, 50
Committee of the Widows, 51
Committee on Human and Peoples Rights, 51
Committee on Traditional Practices Affecting Women and Children, 51
Community Law Centre of the University of the Western Cape, 51
Comoros Human Rights Association, 52
Concentration, 52
Concern, 52
Concerned Parents Association, 52
Congolese Association of Women Lawyers, 53
Congolese Human Rights League, 53
Constitutional Rights Project, 54
Co-ordinated Action for Battered Women, 54

Defenders of Human Rights in Tanzania, 55
Democracy, Liberty, and Development, 55
Detainees' Parents Support Committee, 55
Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era, 56
Development Workshop, 57
Disabled People South Africa, 57
Djiboutian National Women's Union, 57

Egyptian Bar Association, 59
Egyptian Organization for Human Rights, 59
Emang Basadi, 60
Eritrean Relief Association, 61
Ethiopian Human Rights Council, 61
Ethiopian Rights Council, 62
Ethiopian Women Lawyers Association, 62
Ethnic Minority Rights Organization of Africa, 63

Federation of Ghanaian Women Lawyers Association, 65
Federation of Women's Lawyers in Gambia, 65
Federation of Women's Lawyers in Nigeria, 66
Foro Mulher, 66
Forum for the Restoration of Democracy, 66
Foundation for Democracy in Zimbabwe, 66

Foundation of Democratic Process, 67
Foundation of Human Rights Initiative, 67
Free Legal Assistance Group, 67
Friends of Nelson Mandela, 67

Gabonese League of Human Rights, 69
Gani Fawehinmi Solidarity Association in Nigeria, 69
Ghana Association for the Welfare of Women, 70
Ghana Bar Association, 70
Ghana Committee on Human and People's Rights, 71
Guinean Human Rights Organization, 72
Guinean Organization for the Defense of Human and Citizen Rights, 72

Human Rights Africa, 73
Human Rights and Discovery, 73
Human Rights Association of Swaziland, 74
Human Rights Clinic and Education Center, 74
Human Rights Commission, 74
Human Rights Committee of South Africa, 75
Human Rights Committee of the Nigerian Bar Association, 75
Human Rights Defence Association, 75
Human Rights Defense Group, 76
Human Rights Information and Documentation System, 76
Human Rights League, 77
Human Rights League of Guinea-Bissau, 77
Human Rights League of Katanga, 78
Human Rights Monitors, 78
Human Rights Network, 78
Human Rights Study Center, 78
Human Rights Trust, 79
Human Rights Watch / Africa, 79

Ife Collective, 81
Institute for Human Rights Education, 81
Inter- Africa Network for Human Rights and Development, 81
Inter-African Union of Human Rights, 82
Inter-African Union of Lawyers, 82
International Commission of Jurists, 82
International Federation of Women Lawyers, 83
Iteka, 84
Ivorian Association for the Promotion of Human Rights, 84
Ivorian League of Human Rights, 84

Journalists Sans Frontieres, 87
Justice and Peace Commissions of the Catholic Church, 87

Kenya Alliance for the Advancement of Children, 89
Kenya Human Rights Commission, 89
Kenya Public Law Institute, 90
Kenya Social Congress Party, 90
Kituo Cha Sheria, 91
Kulaya Center for Victims of Domestic Violence, 91

Land Center for Human Rights, 93
Law Association of Zambia, 93
Law Society of Kenya, 94
Lawyers for Human Rights, 95
Lawyers for Human Rights in Pietermaritzburg, 96
Lawyers' Committee for Human Rights (Kenya), 95
League for the Promotion of Human Rights in Togo, 96
League of Human Rights and Democracy, 96
League of Kenya Women Voters, 97
League of Tunisia for Human Rights, 97
Legal Assistance Centre, 98
Legal Education Action Project, 99
Legal Research and Resources Development Centre in Nigeria, 99
Legal Resources Centre, 99
Legal Resources Foundation, 100
Lemba Women, 101
Libyan Human Rights Commission, 101

Maendeleo Ya Wanawake Organization, 103
Malian Association for Human Rights, 104
Mariadi Fabrics, 104
Mauritanian Human Rights Association, 104
Mauritanian League for Human Rights, 105
Media Rights Agenda, 105
Migbe Aya, 105
Milima, 106
Moroccan Association of Human Rights, 106
Moroccan League for Defense of Human Rights, 106
Moroccan Organization for Human Rights, 107
Mosaiko Cultural Center, 107
Movement for Freedom and Justice, 108
Movement for Peace in Mozambique, 108
Movement for the Defence of Human Rights and Liberties, 108
Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People, 109
Movement of Democratic Casamance Forces, 110
Mozambican Campaign to Ban Landmines, 111
Mozambican Human Rights Association, 111
Mozambican League of Human Rights, 111
Mozambique Women's Organization, 112

Nadim Center for the Management and Rehabilitation of Victims of Violence, 113
Namibian Women's Organization, 113
National Association of Democratic Lawyers, 113
National Association of Democratic Lawyers in Nigeria, 114
National Association of NGOs, 114
National Association of Nigerian Students, 114
National Association of Sea Dogs, 115
National Children in Need Network, 115
National Children's Rights Committee, 115
National Commission of Human Rights, 116
National Commission on Human Rights, 116
National Committee for the Struggle Against the Vestiges of Slavery in Mauritania, 116
National Convention Executive Council, 117
National Council for Children, 117

National Council of Kenya Churches, 117
National Council of Women of Kenya, 117
National Democratic and Human Rights Organization, 118
National Environment Accessibility Program, 118
National Human Rights Center of Liberia, 119
National Institute for Crime Prevention and the Rehabilitation of Offenders, 119
National League for Defense of Human Rights, 119
National League for Free and Fair Elections, 120
National League for Human Rights (Burkina Faso), 120
National League for Human Rights (Cameroon), 120
National Monitoring Body for Human Rights, 121
National Organization for Civic Education and Elections Monitoring, 121
National Organization of Algerian Lawyers, 121
National Society for Human Rights, 122
National Union of Mauritanian Women, 123
National Women Coalition, 123
Network for Human Rights in Liberia, 123
Network for the Integration and Diffusion of Rights in the Rural Milieu, 124
Network of African Researchers and Intellectuals on Integrated Human Rights in Africa, 124
New Nigerian Youth Movement, 124
Nigerian Bar Association, 125
Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, 125
Nigerien Association for the Defense of Human Rights, 126
Nisaa Institute for Womens Development, 126
Nongovernmental Organization Coordination Committee, 126
Non-Violence Evangelique, 127
Nyae Nyae Development Foundation, 127

Observatioire National Des Elections, 129
Ogaden Human Rights Committee, 129
Order of Ethiopia, 129
Order of Lawyers of Mozambique, 130
Organization Congolaise Des Droits De L'homme, 130
Organization for Human Rights and Freedoms, 130
Organization of African Unity, 130
Organization of Angolan Women, 131
Organization of Mozambican Women, 131
Oromo Ex-Prisoners for Human Rights, 132

Pan-African Center for Research on Peace, Development and Human Rights, 133
Parents' Committee, 133
People Opposing Women Abuse, 134
Permanent Arab Commission on Human Rights, 135
Police and Prison Civil Rights Union, 135
Political Consultative Committee, 135
Program of Action to Mitigate the Costs of Adjustments, 136

Rape and Incest Aid, 137
Rape Crisis, 137
Regional Committee for Human Rights Development, 138
Release of Political Prisoners, 138
Rwandan Association for the Defense of Human Rights, 138
Rwandan Association for the Defense of Human Rights and Public Liberties, 139

S.O.S. Women, 143
Sierra Leone Bar Association, 141
Society for Human Rights Education, 141
Society for the Protection of Human Rights, 141
Somali Women's Democratic Organization, 142
Somali Women's Movement, 142
SOS-Esclaves, 142
South African Campaign to Ban Landmines, 143
South African Prisoners Organization for Human Rights, 144
Study and Research Group on Democracy, 144
Sudan Catholic Bishops Conference, 144
Sudan Council of Churches, 144
Sudan Human Rights Organization, 145
Sudanese Bar Association, 145
Support Committee, 146
Support Committee for the Release of Political Detainees in Djibouti, 146
Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse, 146
Tanzania Human Rights Education Society, 149

Togolese League of Human Rights, 149
Tunisian Association of Democratic Women, 150
Tunisian Human Rights League, 150

Uganda Association of Women Lawyers, 151
Uganda Council of Women, 152
Uganda Human Rights Activists, 152
Uganda Law Society, 153
Uganda People's Democratic Movement, 153
Uganda Prisoners' Aid Foundation, 153
Undugu Society of Kenya, 153
Union for Democracy and Social Progress, 154
Universal Defenders of Democracy, 154
University of Botswana Legal Assistance Center, 154

Voice of the Voiceless for Human Rights, 157

Women Against Women Abuse, 159
Women for Development and Enterprise in Africa, 159
Women in Law and Development, 159
Women in Law and Development (Zimbabwe), 160
Women in Law and Development in Africa (Senegal), 160
Women in Nigeria, 160
Women Living Under Muslim Law, 161
Women Organized for a Morally Enlightened Nation, 161
Women, Law and Development

Association, 161
Women, Rights, and Development, 162
Women's Action Group, 162
Women's Defence of the Constitutional League, 162
Women's Development Association of Liberia, 163
Women's Health Research Network in Nigeria, 163
Women's Union, 163

Zairian Association for the Defense of Human Rights, 165
Zairian Elector's League, 166
Zairian League of Human Rights, 166
Zairian Prison Fellowship, 166
Zambia Campaign to Ban Landmines, 166
Zambia Civic Education Association, 167
Zambia Independent Monitoring Team, 167
Zimbabwe Campaign to Ban Landmines, 167
Zimbabwe Human Rights Association, 168
Zimbabwe University Law Department, 168
Zonta Club of Accra, 168

COUNTRY INDEX

Algeria
- Algerian League for Human Rights, 19
- Algerian League for the Defense of Human Rights, 19
- Arab Institute for Human Rights, 22
- Arab League for Human Rights, 22
- Berber Cultural Movement, 34
- Committee Against Torture, 48
- Committee for the Legal Equality of Men and Women, 50
- National Monitoring Body for Human Rights, 121
- National Organization of Algerian Lawyers, 121
- Women Living Under Muslim Law, 161

Angola
- Action for Rural Development and the Environment, 9
- Angolan Campaign to Ban Landmines, 20
- Angolan Human Rights Association, 21
- Angolan Human Rights Nucleus, 21
- Development Workshop, 57
- Mosaiko Cultural Center, 107
- Organization of Angolan Women, 131

Benin
- Association of Christians Against Torture, 26
- Committee of Relatives and Wives of Prisoners of Conscience, 50
- Migbe Aya, 105
- Study and Research Group on Democracy, 144

Botswana
- Botswana Association for Human Rights, 36
- Botswana Center for Human Rights, 36
- Emang Basadi, 60
- University of Botswana Legal Assistance Center, 154